



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, WILMINGTON DISTRICT
WILMINGTON REGULATORY OFFICE
69 DARLINGTON AVENUE
WILMINGTON NORTH CAROLINA 28403

April 8, 2025

Regulatory Program/Division

Sent Via Email:

Paul Jasinkiewicz

Dear Mr. Jasinkiewicz:

This letter is in response to your request to the Wilmington District, Wilmington for an approved jurisdictional determination. The project/review area is located on lots 6 and 7 of East Beach Drive, at Latitude 33.909060 and Longitude -78.111130; in Oak Island, Brunswick County, North Carolina. The review area for this determination is limited to an approximately 0.34 acre(s) area (optional: comprised of two parcels (parcel numbers: 249DE008; 249DE009)), which is illustrated on the enclosed site maps. This request has been assigned the file number SAW-2024-00739 (East Beach Drive Lots 6 & 7/Oak Island/Brunswick). This file number should be referenced in all correspondence concerning this project.

Based on our review of the information you furnished, a site inspection conducted on October 2, 2024, and other information available to our office, we have determined the above-referenced area contains 0 acre(s) of waters of the United States under U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Corps) regulatory jurisdiction. Additionally, there are 0.06 acres of non-jurisdictional wetlands located in the review area. These waters are identified in the enclosed site maps, Section 404/401 Preliminary Wetland Delineation Sketch dated March 18, 2024. This determination was made in accordance with the Corps regulatory authority pursuant to Section 404 of the Clean Water Act, and based upon criteria contained in the 1987 Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual and the Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain regional supplement. This determination is valid for a period of **five years** from the date of the letter, unless new information warrants revision of the determination before the expiration date or a District Engineer has identified, after public notice and comment, that specific geographic areas with rapidly changing environmental conditions merit re-verification on a more frequent basis.

This letter contains an approved jurisdictional determination for your subject site. If you object to this determination, you may request an administrative appeal under Corps regulations at 33 CFR Part 331. Enclosed you will find a Notification of Appeal Process (NAP) fact sheet and request for appeal (RFA) form. If you request to appeal this determination you must submit a completed RFA form to the Division Appeals Officer at the address listed on the RFA form. In order for an RFA to be accepted by the Corps,

the Corps must determine that it is complete, that it meets the criteria for appeal under 33 CFR part 331.5, and that it has been received by the Division Office within 60 days of the date of the NAP. Should you decide to submit an RFA form, it must be received by the Corps by June 7, 2025. **It is not necessary to submit an RFA form to the Division Office if you do not object to the determination in this correspondence.**

Section 404 of the Clean Water Act requires a Department of the Army (DA) permit be obtained prior to the discharge of dredged or fill material into waters of the United States, including wetlands. Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899 requires a DA permit be obtained for any work in, on, over or under navigable waters of the United States.

This determination has been conducted to identify the limits of Corps' Clean Water Act jurisdiction for the review area identified in this request. The determination may not be valid for the wetland conservation provisions of the Food Security Act of 1985. If you or your tenant are USDA Program participants, or anticipate participation in USDA programs, you should request a certified wetland determination from the local office of the Natural Resources Conservation Service, prior to starting work.

You are cautioned that work performed below the mean high water line or ordinary high water line in waters of the United States; and/or, the discharge of dredged or fill material into any areas identified on the enclosed information as within Federal jurisdiction, without a Department of the Army permit could subject you to enforcement action. Receipt of a permit from a state or local municipality does not obviate the requirement for obtaining a Department of the Army permit.

If you have any questions concerning this correspondence, please contact David Moose, none of the Wilmington at 910-251-4810, by mail at the above address, or by email at david.e.moose@usace.army.mil. Please take a moment to complete our customer satisfaction survey located at <https://regulatory.ops.usace.army.mil/customer-service-survey/>.

Sincerely,

**David
Moose**

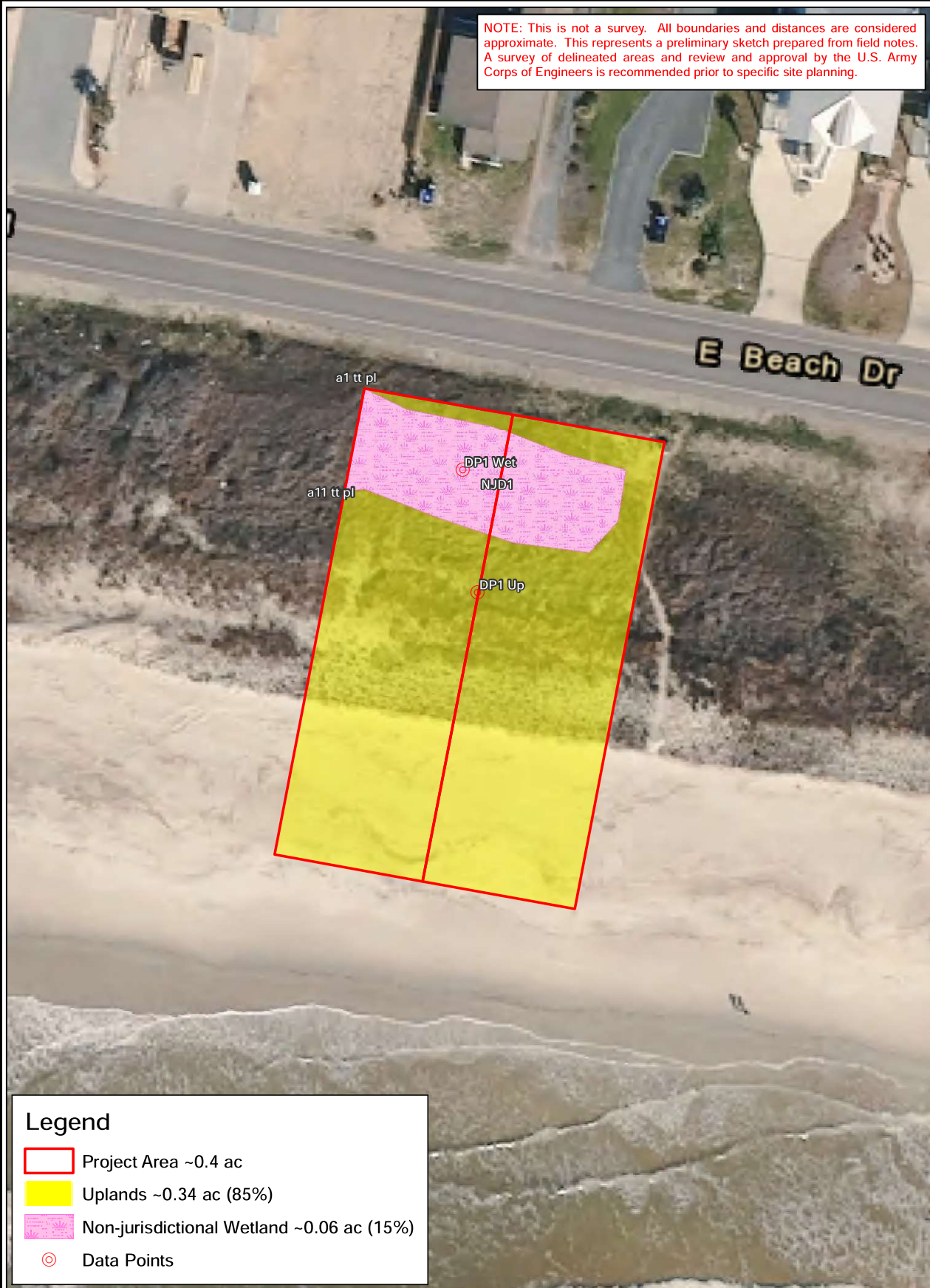
David Moose
Project Manager

Digitally signed by
David Moose
Date: 2025.04.08
11:12:21 -04'00'





Enclosures

cc: Wesley Fryar, Davey Resource Group (via wesley.fryar@davey.com)

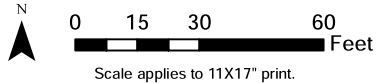
NOTE: This is not a survey. All boundaries and distances are considered approximate. This represents a preliminary sketch prepared from field notes. A survey of delineated areas and review and approval by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers is recommended prior to specific site planning.



Legend

-  Project Area ~0.4 ac
-  Uplands ~0.34 ac (85%)
-  Non-jurisdictional Wetland ~0.06 ac (15%)
-  Data Points

L:\WETLANDS\2024 WETLANDS FILES\P.ENV0001473 --- 24
- East Beach Drive Lots 6 & 7, Paul Jasinkiewicz\MAPS
Boundaries are approximate and not meant to be absolute.
Map Source: 2020 NC OneMap



East Beach Dr., Lots 6 & 7
Brunswick County, NC
Map Date: March 18, 2024
P.ENV0001473

DAVEY
Resource Group
3805 Wrightsville Avenue
Wilmington, NC 28403
(910) 452-0001

Section 404/401
Preliminary Wetland
Delineation Sketch

**U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE)
NOTIFICATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEAL OPTIONS AND PROCESS
AND REQUEST FOR APPEAL**

For use of this form, see Section 404 of the Clean Water Act, Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899, and Section 103 of the Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act; the proponent agency is CECW-COR.

*Form Approved –
OMB No. 0710-0003
Expires 2027-10-31*

DATA REQUIRED BY THE PRIVACY ACT OF 1974

Authority The authorities for requesting this information are Sections 9, 10, 13, and 14, Rivers and Harbors Act of March 3, 1899; Section 404, Clean Water Act; and Section 103 Marine Protection Research and Sanctuaries Act of 1972.

Principal Purpose This information serves as notification to affected parties regarding the USACE administrative appeal options and process, as well as to facilitate requests for appeal of USACE decisions with which they disagree.

Routine Uses Routine uses will include: (a) To serve as notification to affected parties of the Corps administrative appeal options and process and to facilitate requests for appeal of Corps decisions with which they disagree. (b) Records may be referred to the Department of Justice for possible criminal prosecution. (c) Records may be referred to other Federal, State, and local agencies for evaluation and enforcement purposes.

Disclosure Disclosure of this information is voluntary on your part. However, failure of individual to provide requested information could result in inability to determine all pertinent information regarding a Department of the Army permit matter.

The Agency Disclosure Notice (ADN)

The Public reporting burden for this collection of information, 0710-0003, is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding the burden estimate or burden reduction suggestions to the Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, at whs.mc-alex.esd.mbx.dd-dod-information-collections@mail.mil. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.

PURPOSE: This form is used to facilitate the initiation of the administrative appeals process. The appeals process allows an affected party to pursue an administrative appeal of certain Corps of Engineers decisions with which they disagree.

Upon release, this form will also be available on the Corps website <https://www.usace.army.mil/Missions/Civil-Works/Regulatory-Program-and-Permits/>

Applicant: Paul Jasinkiewicz		File Number: SAW-2024-00739	Date: 4/8/2025
Documents Attached (<i>select all that apply</i>):			Form Reference Section:
<input type="checkbox"/>	INITIAL PROFFERED PERMIT (Standard Permit or Letter of permission)		A
<input type="checkbox"/>	PROFFERED PERMIT (Standard Permit or Letter of permission)		B
<input type="checkbox"/>	PERMIT DENIAL WITHOUT PREJUDICE		C
<input type="checkbox"/>	PERMIT DENIAL WITH PREJUDICE		D
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	APPROVED JURISDICTIONAL DETERMINATION		E
<input type="checkbox"/>	PRELIMINARY JURISDICTIONAL DETERMINATION		F

SECTION I

The following identifies your rights and options regarding an administrative appeal of the above decision. Additional information may be found at <https://www.usace.army.mil/Missions/Civil-Works/Regulatory-Program-and-Permits/appeals/> or Corps regulations at 33 CFR Part 331.

A: INITIAL PROFFERED PERMIT: You may accept or object to the permit

- **ACCEPT:** If you received a Standard Permit, you may sign the permit document and return it to the district engineer for final authorization. If you received a Letter of Permission (LOP), you may accept the LOP and your work is authorized. Your signature on the Standard Permit or acceptance of the LOP means that you accept the permit in its entirety, and waive all rights to appeal the permit, including its terms and conditions, and approved jurisdictional determinations associated with the permit.
- **OBJECT:** If you object to the permit (Standard or LOP) because of certain terms and conditions therein, you may request that the permit be modified accordingly. You must complete Section II of this form and return the form to the district engineer. Upon receipt of your letter, the district engineer will evaluate your objections and may: (a) modify the permit to address all of your concerns, (b) modify the permit to address some of your objections, or (c) not modify the permit having determined that the permit should be issued as previously written. After evaluating your objections, the district engineer will send you a proffered permit for your reconsideration, as indicated in Section B below.

B: PROFFERED PERMIT: You may accept or appeal the permit

- **ACCEPT:** If you received a Standard Permit, you may sign the permit document and return it to the district engineer for final authorization. If you received a Letter of Permission (LOP), you may accept the LOP and your work is authorized. Your signature on the Standard Permit or acceptance of the LOP means that you accept the permit in its entirety, and waive all rights to appeal the permit, including its terms and conditions, and approved jurisdictional determinations associated with the permit.
- **APPEAL:** If you choose to decline the proffered permit (Standard or LOP) because of certain terms and conditions therein, you may appeal the declined permit under the Corps of Engineers Administrative Appeal Process by completing Section II of this form and sending the form to the division engineer. This form must be received by the division engineer within 60 days of the date of this notice.

C. PERMIT DENIAL WITHOUT PREJUDICE: Not appealable

You received a permit denial without prejudice because a required Federal, state, and/or local authorization and/or certification has been denied for activities which also require a Department of the Army permit before final action has been taken on the Army permit application. The permit denial without prejudice is not appealable. There is no prejudice to the right of the applicant to reinstate processing of the Army permit application if subsequent approval is received from the appropriate Federal, state, and/or local agency on a previously denied authorization and/or certification.

D: PERMIT DENIAL WITH PREJUDICE: You may appeal the permit denial

You may appeal the denial of a permit under the Corps of Engineers Administrative Appeal Process by completing Section II of this form and sending the form to the division engineer. This form must be received by the division engineer within 60 days of the date of this notice.

E: APPROVED JURISDICTIONAL DETERMINATION: You may accept or appeal the approved JD or provide new information for reconsideration

- **ACCEPT:** You do not need to notify the Corps to accept an approved JD. Failure to notify the Corps within 60 days of the date of this notice means that you accept the approved JD in its entirety and waive all rights to appeal the approved JD.
- **APPEAL:** If you disagree with the approved JD, you may appeal the approved JD under the Corps of Engineers Administrative Appeal Process by completing Section II of this form and sending the form to the division engineer. This form must be received by the division engineer within 60 days of the date of this notice.
- **RECONSIDERATION:** You may request that the district engineer reconsider the approved JD by submitting new information or data to the district engineer within 60 days of the date of this notice. The district will determine whether the information submitted qualifies as new information or data that justifies reconsideration of the approved JD. A reconsideration request does not initiate the appeal process. You may submit a request for appeal to the division engineer to preserve your appeal rights while the district is determining whether the submitted information qualifies for a reconsideration.

F: PRELIMINARY JURISDICTIONAL DETERMINATION: Not appealable

You do not need to respond to the Corps regarding the preliminary JD. The Preliminary JD is not appealable. If you wish, you may request an approved JD (which may be appealed), by contacting the Corps district for further instruction. Also, you may provide new information for further consideration by the Corps to reevaluate the JD.

POINT OF CONTACT FOR QUESTIONS OR INFORMATION:

If you have questions regarding this decision you may contact:	If you have questions regarding the appeal process, or to submit your request for appeal, you may contact:
Name: David Moose	Name: Krista Sabin , Regulatory Appeals Review Officer
Street Address, City, State: 69 Darlington Ave. Wilmington , NC 28403	Street Address, City, State: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers South Atlantic 60 Forsyth Street SW Room 9M 15 Atlanta, Georgia 30303-8801
Phone: 910-251-4810	Phone: 904-314-9631

Email: david.e.moose@usace.army.mil

Email: Krista.D.Sabin@usace.army.mil

SECTION II – REQUEST FOR APPEAL or OBJECTIONS TO AN INITIAL PROFFERED PERMIT

REASONS FOR APPEAL OR OBJECTIONS: (Describe your reasons for appealing the decision or your objections to an initial proffered permit in clear concise statements. Use additional pages as necessary. You may attach additional information to this form to clarify where your reasons or objections are addressed in the administrative record.)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: The appeal is limited to a review of the administrative record, the Corps memorandum for the record of the appeal conference or meeting, and any supplemental information that the review officer has determined is needed to clarify the administrative record. Neither the appellant nor the Corps may add new information or analyses to the record. However, you may provide additional information to clarify the location of information that is already in the administrative record.

RIGHT OF ENTRY: Your signature below grants the right of entry to Corps of Engineers personnel, and any government consultants, to conduct investigations of the project site during the course of the appeal process. You will be provided a 15-day notice of any site investigation and will have the opportunity to participate in all site investigations.

Email address of appellant and/or agent

Telephone number

Signature of appellant or agent

Date



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, WILMINGTON DISTRICT
69 DARLING AVENUE
WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA 28403

CESAW-RG-L

3/17/2025

MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

SUBJECT: US Army Corps of Engineers (Corps) Approved Jurisdictional Determination in accordance with the "Revised Definition of 'Waters of the United States'"; (88 FR 3004 (January 18, 2023) as amended by the "Revised Definition of 'Waters of the United States'; Conforming" (8 September 2023) ,¹ [SAW-2024-00739] [MFR 1 of 1]²

BACKGROUND. An Approved Jurisdictional Determination (AJD) is a Corps document stating the presence or absence of waters of the United States on a parcel or a written statement and map identifying the limits of waters of the United States on a parcel. AJDs are clearly designated appealable actions and will include a basis of JD with the document.³ AJDs are case-specific and are typically made in response to a request. AJDs are valid for a period of five years unless new information warrants revision of the determination before the expiration date or a District Engineer has identified, after public notice and comment, that specific geographic areas with rapidly changing environmental conditions merit re-verification on a more frequent basis.⁴

On January 18, 2023, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the Department of the Army ("the agencies") published the "Revised Definition of 'Waters of the United States,'" 88 FR 3004 (January 18, 2023) ("2023 Rule"). On September 8, 2023, the agencies published the "Revised Definition of 'Waters of the United States'; Conforming", which amended the 2023 Rule to conform to the 2023 Supreme Court decision in *Sackett v. EPA*, 598 U.S., 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023) ("*Sackett*").

This Memorandum for Record (MFR) constitutes the basis of jurisdiction for a Corps AJD as defined in 33 CFR §331.2. For the purposes of this AJD, we have relied on Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899 (RHA),⁵ the 2023 Rule as amended,

¹ While the Revised Definition of "Waters of the United States"; Conforming had no effect on some categories of waters covered under the CWA, and no effect on any waters covered under RHA, all categories are included in this Memorandum for Record for efficiency.

² When documenting aquatic resources within the review area that are jurisdictional under the Clean Water Act (CWA), use an additional MFR and group the aquatic resources on each MFR based on the TNW, the territorial seas, or interstate water that they are connected to. Be sure to provide an identifier to indicate when there are multiple MFRs associated with a single AJD request (i.e., number them 1, 2, 3, etc.).

³ 33 CFR 331.2.

⁴ Regulatory Guidance Letter 05-02.

⁵ USACE has authority under both Section 9 and Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899 but for convenience, in this MFR, jurisdiction under RHA will be referred to as Section 10.

[CESAW-RG-L]

SUBJECT: 2023 Rule, as amended, Approved Jurisdictional Determination in Light of *Sackett v. EPA*, 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023), [SAW-2024-00739]

as well as other applicable guidance, relevant case law, and longstanding practice in evaluating jurisdiction.

1. SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS.

- a. Provide a list of each individual feature within the review area and the jurisdictional status of each one (i.e., identify whether each feature is/is not a water of the United States and/or a navigable water of the United States). [

Name of Aquatic Resource	JD or Non-JD	Section 404/Section 10
Non-Jurisdictional Wetland	Non-JD	N/A

2. REFERENCES.

- a. "Revised Definition of 'Waters of the United States,'" 88 FR 3004 (January 18, 2023) ("2023 Rule")
- b. "Revised Definition of 'Waters of the United States'; Conforming" 88 FR 61964 (September 8, 2023))
- c. *Sackett v. EPA*, 598 U.S. 651, 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023)

3. REVIEW AREA.

- A. Project Area Size (in acres): 0.34
- B. Center Coordinates of the Project Site (in decimal degrees)
Latitude: 33.909060 Longitude: -78.111133
- C. Nearest City or Town: Oak Island
- D. County: Brunswick
- E. State: North Carolina
- F. Other associated Jurisdictional Determinations (including outcomes):NA
- G. Any additional, relevant site-specific information: The physical address of the lots is 6 and 7 East Beach Drive.

4. NEAREST TRADITIONAL NAVIGABLE WATER (TNW), THE TERRITORIAL SEAS, OR INTERSTATE WATER TO WHICH THE AQUATIC RESOURCE IS CONNECTED.

- A. Name of nearest downstream TNW, Territorial Sea or interstate water: Atlantic Ocean, which is considered the territorial sea.

[CESAW-RG-L]

SUBJECT: 2023 Rule, as amended, Approved Jurisdictional Determination in Light of *Sackett v. EPA*, 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023), [SAW-2024-00739]

B. Determination based on: This determination was made based on a review of desktop data resources listed in Section 9 of this memorandum and a field visit, a review of the SAW Section 10 list, and documented occurrences of boating traffic on the identified water.

5. FLOWPATH FROM THE SUBJECT AQUATIC RESOURCES TO A TNW, THE TERRITORIAL SEAS, OR INTERSTATE WATER.

The site is located behind the primary dune and does not have any continuous surface connections from the wetlands to the Atlantic Ocean. The frontal dune is the result of past re nourishment projects (not a natural dune) and as such does not provide evidence of a continuous surface connection since not developed under natural processes. Historically, it is thought that the wetland area was created by bulldozers pushing up over wash sand to create an emergency protection dune structure after a major hurricane event sometime in 1998-1999. This occurred along several stretches of the oceanfront shoreline along East Beach. In review of historical aerials, the subject wetland area appears to be absent and was comprised of all bare sand with no evidence of hydrology.

6. SECTION 10 JURISDICTIONAL WATERS⁶: Describe aquatic resources or other features within the review area determined to be jurisdictional in accordance with Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899. Include the size of each aquatic resource or other feature within the review area and how it was determined to be jurisdictional in accordance with Section 10.⁷ [N/A]

7. SECTION 404 JURISDICTIONAL WATERS: Describe the aquatic resources within the review area that were found to meet the definition of waters of the United States in accordance with the 2023 Rule as amended, consistent with the Supreme Court's decision in *Sackett*. List each aquatic resource separately, by name, consistent with the naming convention used in section 1, above. Include a rationale for each aquatic resource, supporting that the aquatic resource meets the relevant category of "waters of the United States" in the 2023 Rule as amended. The rationale should also include a written description of, or reference to a map in the administrative

⁶ 33 CFR 329.9(a) A waterbody which was navigable in its natural or improved state, or which was susceptible of reasonable improvement (as discussed in § 329.8(b) of this part) retains its character as "navigable in law" even though it is not presently used for commerce, or is presently incapable of such use because of changed conditions or the presence of obstructions.

⁷ This MFR is not to be used to make a report of findings to support a determination that the water is a navigable water of the United States. The district must follow the procedures outlined in 33 CFR part 329.14 to make a determination that water is a navigable water of the United States subject to Section 10 of the RHA.

[CESAW-RG-L]

SUBJECT: 2023 Rule, as amended, Approved Jurisdictional Determination in Light of *Sackett v. EPA*, 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023), [SAW-2024-00739]

record that shows, the lateral limits of jurisdiction for each aquatic resource, including how that limit was determined, and incorporate relevant references used. Include the size of each aquatic resource in acres or linear feet and attach and reference related figures as needed.

- a. Traditional Navigable Waters (TNWs) (a)(1)(i): [N/A]
- b. The Territorial Seas (a)(1)(ii): [N/A]
- c. Interstate Waters (a)(1)(iii): [N/A]
- d. Impoundments (a)(2): [N/A]
- e. Tributaries (a)(3): [N/A]
- f. Adjacent Wetlands (a)(4): [N/A]
- g. Additional Waters (a)(5): [N/A]

8. NON-JURISDICTIONAL AQUATIC RESOURCES AND FEATURES

- h. Describe aquatic resources and other features within the review area identified in the 2023 Rule as amended as not “waters of the United States” even where they otherwise meet the terms of paragraphs (a)(2) through (5). Include the type of excluded aquatic resource or feature, the size of the aquatic resource or feature within the review area and describe how it was determined to meet one of the exclusions listed in 33 CFR 328.3(b).⁸ [N/A]
- a. Describe aquatic resources and features within the review area that were determined to be non-jurisdictional because they do not meet one or more categories of waters of the United States under the 2023 Rule as amended (e.g., tributaries that are non-relatively permanent waters; non-tidal wetlands that do not have a continuous surface connection to a jurisdictional water).

Aquatic Resource Name	Resource Type	Reason the AR is not jurisdictional
Non-Jurisdictional wetland	Wetland	Wetland was not abutting or contiguous with a TNW or an RPW and it did not have a continuous surface water connection to a TNW/RPW. The wetland does not have interaction with the Atlantic Ocean unless there are extreme tropical events.

⁸ 88 FR 3004 (January 18, 2023)

[CESAW-RG-L]

SUBJECT: 2023 Rule, as amended, Approved Jurisdictional Determination in Light of *Sackett v. EPA*, 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023), [SAW-2024-00739]

9. DATA SOURCES. List sources of data/information used in making determination. Include titles and dates of sources used and ensure that information referenced is available in the administrative record.

- a. 1. Date of Office (desktop review):3/10/2025
2. Date(s) of Field Review (if applicable):10/2/2024
- b. Data sources used to support this determination (included in the administrative record).
 - Aquatic Resources delineation submitted by, or on behalf of, the requestor:
Title and Date Package provided by Davey Resource Group
 - Aquatic Resources delineation prepared by the USACE: Title and Date
 - Wetland field data sheets prepared by the Corps: Title and Date
 - OHWM data sheets prepared by the USACE: Title and Date
 - Previous JDs (AJD or PJD) addressing the same (or portions of the same) review area: ORM Numbers and Dates
 - Photographs: Source, Title, and Dates Google Earth Street View
 - Aerial Imagery: 2020 NC OneMap
 - LIDAR: NC Flood Mapping Program 2014 QL2 Lidar Data
 - USDA NRCS Soil Survey: GIS Soils Data Brunswick County
 - USFWS NWI maps: Title and Dates
 - USGS topographic maps: USGS Topographic 7.5 Minute Southport
 - USGS NHD data/maps: Title and Dates
 - Section 10 resources used: Title and Dates
 - NCDWR stream identification forms
 - North Carolina Stream Assessment Method (NCSAM) forms
 - North Carolina Wetland Assessment Method (NCWAM) forms
 - Antecedent Precipitation Tool Analysis: 3/14/2024
 - Other sources of Information: NAPP 1998 Infrared Imagery Brunswick County

10. OTHER SUPPORTING INFORMATION.

Site History

The Site was originally developed between 1961 and 1983 and the structure remained until sometime around 1993. After 1999, coinciding with a major hurricane, the house was removed and has been undeveloped to present date. In 2001, 2009, 2018 and 2019 the beach was renourished. The last nourishment in the vicinity of these addresses was conducted by the Town of Oak Island in 2021. The Town is scheduled for another renourishment project along this stretch of oceanfront during the dredging window in 2025/2026. The design template of the dune was +14 ft

[CESAW-RG-L]

SUBJECT: 2023 Rule, as amended, Approved Jurisdictional Determination in Light of *Sackett v. EPA*, 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023), [SAW-2024-00739]

NAVD88. As of 2024 the MHW was approximately 50' for the front base of the dune and over 150' to the wetland. The dune is approximately 100' wide and approximately 13' high above MHW. In 2018 Hurricane Florence broke through the dune +/-400 ft to the east and water was allowed to interact from flooding, but the dune was never breached at the location of the wetland.

11. NOTE: The structure and format of this MFR were developed in coordination with the EPA and Department of the Army. The MFR's structure and format may be subject to future modification or may be rescinded as needed to implement additional guidance from the agencies; however, the approved jurisdictional determination described herein is a final agency action.